## 4B Direct Collisions with a Smooth Plane

Westie's key note: to find a new velocity after an impact with a wall, just multiply by e (note the final velocity will be in the opposite direction)

1. A particle collides normally with a fixed vertical plane.

The diagram shows the speeds (in $\mathrm{ms}^{-1}$ ) of the particle before and after collision. Find the value of the coefficient of restitution, e.

2. A small sphere collides normally with a fixed vertical wall. Before the impact, the sphere is moving with a speed of $4 \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$ on a smooth horizontal floor. The coefficient of restitution between the sphere and the wall is 0.2 .

Find the speed of the sphere after the collision.
3. A particle falls 22.5 cm from rest onto a smooth horizontal plane. It then rebounds to a height of 10 cm .

Find the coefficient of restitution between the particle and the plane. Give your answer to $2 s f$.

