

2.1) The modulus function

Worked example

If $f(x) = |4x + 5| - 6$, find:

a) $f(5)$

b) $f(-2)$

c) $f(1)$

Your turn

If $f(x) = |2x - 3| + 1$, find:

a) $f(5)$

8

b) $f(-2)$

-6

c) $f(1)$

2

Worked example

Sketch:

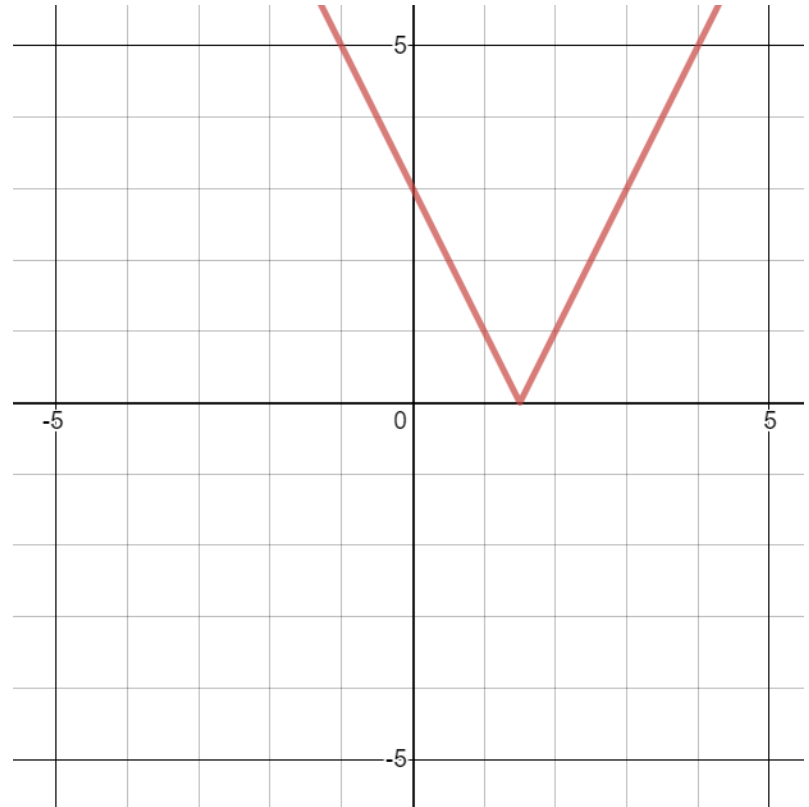
$$y = |3x - 2|$$

$$y = |2 - 3x|$$

Your turn

Sketch:

$$y = |2x - 3|$$



Worked example

Solve:

$$|3x - 2| = 7$$

$$|2 - 3x| = 6$$

Your turn

Solve:

$$|2x - 3| = 5$$

$$x = -1, x = 4$$

Worked example

Solve:

$$|5x - 2| = 3 - \frac{1}{3}x$$

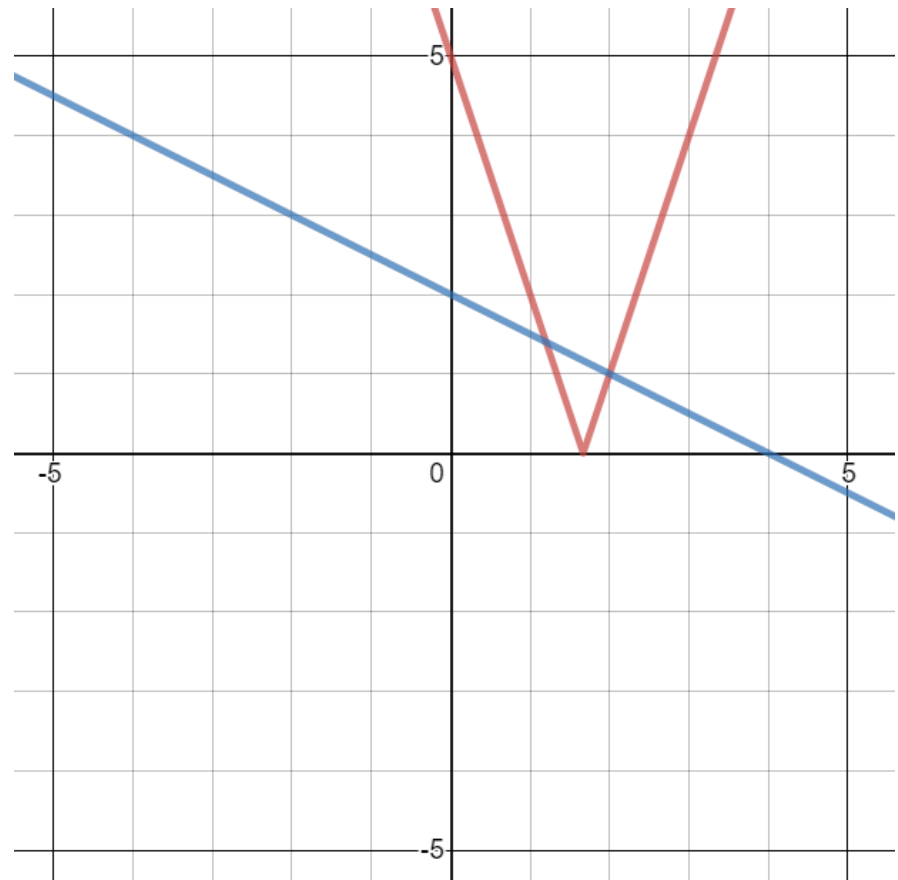
$$|5 - 3x| = \frac{1}{2}x + 2$$

Your turn

Solve:

$$|3x - 5| = 2 - \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$x = \frac{6}{5}, x = 2$$



Worked example

Solve:

$$|5x - 2| < 3 - \frac{1}{3}x$$

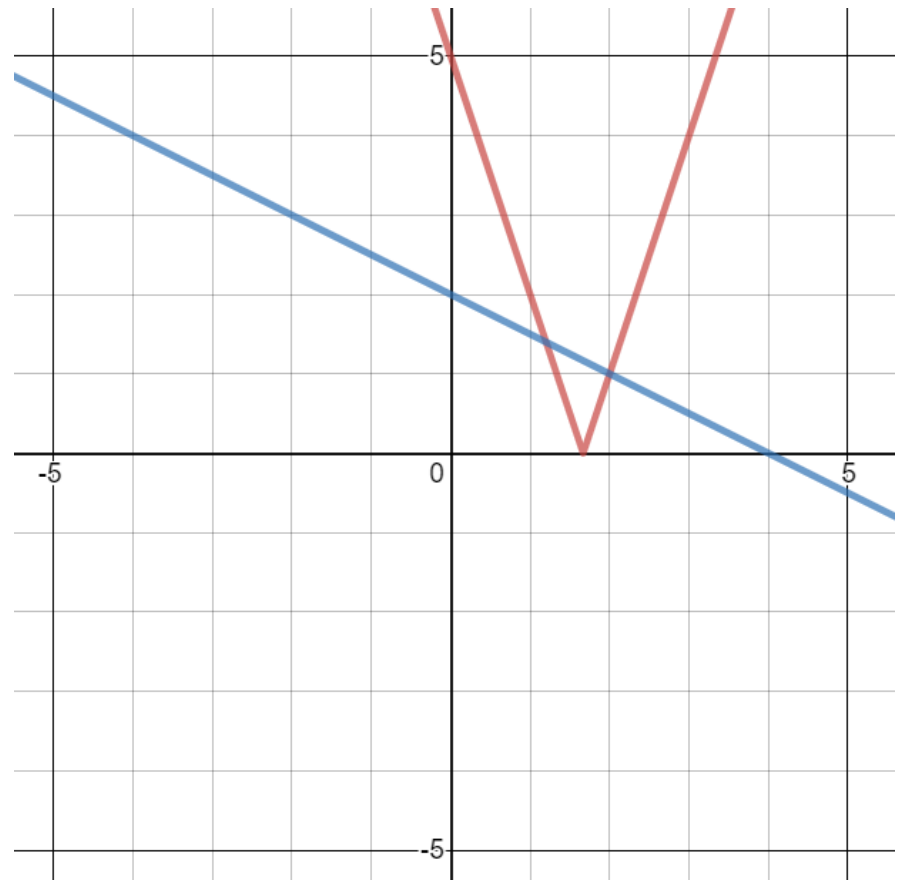
$$|5 - 3x| \leq \frac{1}{2}x + 2$$

Your turn

Solve:

$$|3x - 5| < 2 - \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$\frac{6}{5} < x < 2$$



Worked example

Solve:

$$|5x - 2| > 3 - \frac{1}{3}x$$

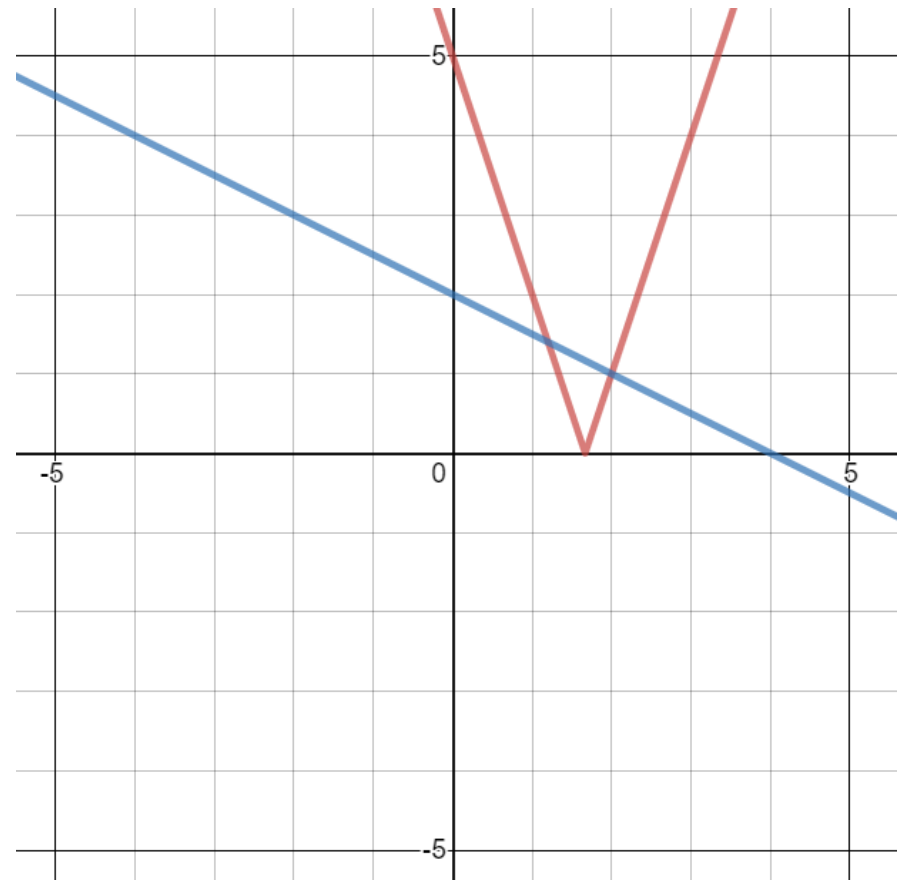
$$|5 - 3x| \geq \frac{1}{2}x + 2$$

Your turn

Solve:

$$|3x - 5| > 2 - \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$x < \frac{6}{5} \cup x > 2$$



Worked example

Solve:

$$|x + 3| = 5x + 2$$

$$|x + 3| = x + 2$$

Your turn

Solve:

$$|x + 1| = 2x + 5$$

$$x = -2$$

