

1.2) Expanding brackets

Worked example

Expand and simplify:

$$(3x - 5y)(x - 4y + 2)$$

Your turn

Expand and simplify:

$$(5x - 3y)(2x - y + 4)$$

$$10x^2 - 11xy + 20x + 3y^2 - 12y$$

Worked example

Expand and simplify:

$$x^2(3x - 5y)(x - 4y + 2)$$

Your turn

Expand and simplify:

$$x(5x - 3y)(2x - y + 4)$$

$$10x^3 - 11x^2y + 20x^2 + 3xy^2 - 12xy$$

Worked example

Expand and simplify:

$$(2x - 5)^3$$

Your turn

Expand and simplify:

$$(4x - 7)^3$$

$$64x^3 - 336x^2 + 588x - 343$$

Worked example

Your turn

Expand:

$$(2x + 3)(4x + 5)$$

$$(5x + 3)(4x + 1)$$

Expand:

$$(3a + 5)(2a + 4)$$

$$6a^2 + 22a + 20$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(x + 3)^2$$

$$(x + 4)^2$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(x + 5)^2$$

$$x^2 + 10x + 25$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(x - 3)^2$$

$$(x - 4)^2$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(x - 5)^2$$

$$x^2 - 10x + 25$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(4x + 3)(4x - 3)$$

$$(5x + 4)(5x - 4)$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(3x + 5)(3x - 5)$$

$$9x^2 - 25$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(3x + 4)^2$$

$$(5x + 6)^2$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(4x + 5)^2$$

$$16x^2 + 40x + 25$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(3x - 4)^2$$

$$(5x - 6)^2$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(4x - 5)^2$$

$$16x^2 - 40x + 25$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(4 - 3x)^2$$

$$(6 - 5x)^2$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(5 - 4x)^2$$

$$16x^2 - 40x + 25$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(3x + 2y)^2$$

$$(4x + 3y)^2$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(5x + 4y)^2$$

$$25x^2 + 40xy + 16y^2$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$2(4x + 3)(5x - 6)$$

$$3(7x + 2)(8x - 5)$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$4(5x + 6)(3x - 2)$$

$$60x^2 + 32x - 48$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$2x(4x + 3)(5x - 6)$$

$$3x^2(7x + 2)(8x - 5)$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$4x^2(5x + 6)(3x - 2)$$

$$60x^4 + 32x^3 - 48x^2$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(x + 5)(x + 6)(x + 7)$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(x + 2)(x + 3)(x + 4)$$

$$x^3 + 9x^2 + 26x + 24$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(2x + 5)(3x + 6)(4x + 7)$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(3x + 2)(4x + 6)(5x + 7)$$
$$60x^3 + 214x^2 + 242x + 84$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(x + 5)(x - 6)(x - 7)$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(x + 2)(x - 3)(x - 4)$$

$$x^3 - 5x^2 - 2x + 24$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(x - 5)(x - 6)(x - 7)$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(x - 2)(x - 3)(x - 4)$$

$$x^3 - 9x^2 + 26x - 24$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(x + 5)(x + 6)^2$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(x + 2)(x + 3)^2$$
$$x^3 + 8x^2 + 21x + 18$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(x - 5)(x - 6)^2$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(x - 2)(x - 3)^2$$
$$x^3 - 8x^2 + 21x - 18$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(x + 5)^3$$

$$(x + 6)^3$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(x + 4)^3$$

$$x^3 + 12x^2 + 48x + 64$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(x - 5)^3$$

$$(x - 6)^3$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(x - 4)^3$$

$$x^3 - 12x^2 + 48x - 64$$

Worked example

Expand:

$$(5 - 2x)(3x - 4)^2$$

Your turn

Expand:

$$(7 - 3x)(4x - 5)^2$$
$$-48x^3 + 232x^2 - 355x + 175$$